

Suruhanjaya Komunikasi dan Multimedia Malaysia

Malaysian Communications and Multimedia Commission

REPORT ON A PUBLIC INQUIRY ON THE COMMISSION DETERMINATION ON THE MANDATORY STANDARDS FOR QUALITY OF SERVICE (WIRELESS BROADBAND ACCESS SERVICE)

January 2016

This Public Inquiry Report is prepared in fulfilment of Section 65 of the Communications and Multimedia Act 1998.

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SECTION 1: SUMMARY OF THE PUBLIC INQUIRY

INTRODUCTION

- 1. Broadband usage in Malaysia is growing at a very fast pace. In steering the industry to accommodate the Malaysian public and moving Malaysia to be a smart nation by year 2020, the Mandatory Standards for Quality of Service (MSQoS) on Wireless Broadband Access Service is proposed.
- 2. This MSQoS covers the standards for Quality of Service for delivery of data, video or voice over the internet protocol for wireless systems.
- 3. The proposed mandatory standards are based on international best practices where possible and address current issues in relation to wireless broadband service in Malaysia. This mandatory standards proposal also seeks to strengthen and streamline the QoS framework for current and future technologies. In order to meet the year 2020 target, this MSQoS spells out a progressive phase of standards i.e:

Phase 1: Effective 1 February 2016 - 31 December 2017; and

Phase 2: Effective 1 January 2018 – 1 January 2020.

PUBLIC INQUIRY

4. The Commission embarked on a public inquiry on 18 September 2015 and released a Public Inquiry Paper on the new MSQoS for Wireless Broadband Access Service. The Public Inquiry paper contained a preface and the proposed quality of service mandatory standards for Wireless Broadband Access Service.

- 5. The deadline for submissions was 12:00 noon, 5 November 2015 and the PI period was subsequently extended to 31 December 2015. At the close of inquiry, the Commission had received **eleven (11)** submissions from the following respondents:
 - a) Altel Communications Sdn. Bhd. (Altel);
 - b) Celcom Axiata Berhad (Celcom);
 - c) Digi Telecommunications Sdn. Bhd. (Digi);
 - d) Malaysian Consumer and Family Economics Association (MACFEA);
 - e) Maxis Berhad (Maxis);
 - f) Neutral Transmission Malaysia Sdn. Bhd. (Neu Trans);
 - g) REDtone International Bhd (Redtone);
 - h) Telekom Malaysia Berhad (TM);
 - Packet One Networks Sdn Bhd (P1);
 - j) U Mobile Sdn. Bhd. (U Mobile); and
 - k) YTL Communications Sdn. Bhd. (YTL).
- 6. The Commission considered these eleven submissions. A summary of comments/suggestions are outlined in Section 4 of this Report.
- 7. The Commission proposes to issue a Commission Determination that will reflect the Commission's final views expressed in this PI Report in respect of the MSOoS for Wireless Broadband Access Service.

STRUCTURE OF THE PI REPORT

- 8. The remainder of this PI Report is structured broadly to follow the PI Paper to provide context for the Commission's questions for comments, as follows:-
 - 8.1 Section 2 provides a summary of Commission's final views on the proposed changes;

- 8.2 Section 3 describes the Commission's final views on the framework;
- 8.3 Section 4 provides a summary of inputs received and the Commission's responses thereto; and
- 8.4 Section 5 highlights the way forward.

SECTION 2: SUMMARY OF COMMISSION'S FINAL VIEWS

- 9. Based on the submissions received, the Commission proposes the following changes (from the standard previously proposed in the PI Paper) to be made on the MSQoS on Wireless Broadband Access Service:
 - (a) Requirement for Report Submission
 - Half yearly reporting (previously proposed on quarterly reporting).
 - (b) Network Performance Quality of Service
 - The standard on Advance Notice for Scheduled Downtime

Previously proposed	Revised formula	
Every session of scheduled downtime	Every session of scheduled downtime due	
due to occur in a quarterly reporting	to occur which affects customers must be	
period must be notified to customers	notified to customer not less than 24	
not less than 24 hours in advance; and	hours in advance.	
Every session of scheduled downtime		
due to occur in a quarterly reporting		
period must be notified to the		
Commission in writing not less than 72		
hours in advance.		

The standard on Service Disruption is as follows:

Previously proposed	Revised formula
Any RNC, eNodeB or ASN must not be	Any single Service Disruption incident
out of service for 30 minutes or longer.	that involves a SGSN, MME or ASN GW
	being out of service:
Service provider must notify the	
Commission within 60 minutes of any	(a) between 5AM to 12 midnight, must
single service disruption incident that	be rectified within 60 minutes from
involves a RNC, eNodeB or ASN being	the occurrence of the Service
out of service for 30 minutes or longer	Disruption; and
and affecting customers.	(b) between 12 midnight to 5AM, must
	be rectified no later than 6 AM.
	Service provider must notify customers
	within 60 minutes from the occurrence of
	the Service Disruption, of any single
	Service Disruption incident that involves a
	SGSN, MME or ASN GW being out of
	service.
	Service provider must submit a
	comprehensive report to the Commission
	within 7 business days of the occurrence
	of any single Service Disruption incident
	that involves a SGSN, MME or ASN GW
	being out of service for the specified
	duration and affecting customers.

(c) <u>Customer Service Quality of Service</u>

- The standard on Promptness in Resolving Customer Complaints, per quarter is as follows:
 - Not less than 60.0% must be resolved within 3 business days, (previously proposed at 30.0%);
 - ii. Not less than 90.0% must be resolved within 5 business days (previously proposed at 95.0%); and
 - iii. Not less than 95.0% must be resolved within 15 business days (previously proposed at 99.0%).

(d) Effective Date

- The Commission has decided that the new MSQoS will take effect from:
 - 1 February 2016 for Standards for Network Performance Quality of Service; and
 - 1 July 2016 for Standards for Customer Service Quality of Service.

SECTION 3: THE COMMISSION'S FINAL VIEWS ON THE FRAMEWORK

INTERPRETATION PART OF THE STANDARDS

10. The following interpretations shall be used in this Mandatory Standards for Quality of Service (Wireless Broadband Access Service):

"ASN GW" means Access Service Network Gateway;

"ASP" means Applications Service Provider;

"business day" means a day in which commercial banks in the respective states in Malaysia are normally open for business, and excludes gazetted public holidays;

"complaint" means any verbal or written expression of dissatisfaction by customer to service provider regarding the service provider's service and product, which requires action by the service provider to address the issues raised. A request by customer for information or advice or an inquiry seeking clarification will not be classified as a complaint. However, if no or inadequate action is taken by the service provider on a request for information or advice or inquiry seeking clarification, the subsequent follow up to the service provider would be classified as a complaint;

"CPE" means customer premises equipment;

"customer" means a person who, for consideration, acquires or subscribes to the wireless broadband access service:

"end user" means a person who receives, requires, acquires, uses or subscribes to the wireless broadband access service and may include a customer;

"FDD" means Frequency Division Duplex;

"guidelines" means a guidelines issued by the Commission pursuant to the Commission Determination on the Mandatory Standards for Quality of Service (Wireless Broadband Access Service);

"MME" means Mobility Management Entity;

"MyIX" means Malaysia Internet Exchange, a non-profit Internet Exchange where local Internet Service Providers and content providers connect to in order to exchange internet traffic;

"NSP" means Network Service Provider;

"per quarter" means the calendar quarters ending 31 March, 30 June, 30 September and 31 December;

"reporting period" means the half-yearly calendar ending 30 June and 31 December;

"resolved" means that the complaint was addressed and the problem was rectified;

"service provider" means an Applications Service Provider or a Network Service Provider who provides wireless broadband access service;

"SGSN" means Serving GPRS Support Node;

"TDD" means Time Division Duplex; and

"wireless broadband access service" means a wireless connectivity of communication bandwidth service that has a minimum downstream capacity of 650Kbps.

REQUIREMENT FOR REPORT SUBMISSION

11. Considering this is a new MSQoS imposed to wireless broadband service provider, the Commission agrees for the reporting period to be half yearly instead of quarterly reporting.

12. The Commission has decided for the Quality of Service performance reports to be submitted no later than 30 days from the end of the reporting period. The timelines for reporting are as follows:

Table 1: Reporting Timelines

No.	Reporting Period	QoS Report Submission Date
1.	1st January to 30th June	By 30th July of the same year
2.	1st July to 31st December	By 30th January of the next year

QUALITY OF SERVICE INDICATORS, MEASUREMENTS, STANDARDS, NOTIFICATION, AND REPORTS

- 13. The MSQoS shall be segregated into two (2) parts, namely Network Performance Quality of Service and Customer Service Quality of Service. The applicable indicators, measurements, and standards are listed in Tables 2 & 3 of this document.
- 14. Standards for Network Performance Quality of Service are outlined in Table 2 below:

Table 2: Network Performance Quality of Service

	Quality of	Description / Definition /	Quality of Service
	Service	Formula / Measurement /	Standard
	Indicator	Reporting Requirement	Standard
i.	Network	This indicator measures the round-	Network Latency must be
	Latency	trip time taken by a standard	not more than 250 ms,
	(ping time)	packet of 64 bytes to travel across	70 % of the time based
		the network from the end user to	on test samples.
		MyIX and back to the end user.	

		Formula:	
		$Number\ of \\ test\ samples \leq 250ms \\ \hline$	
		Total number of test samples	
ii.	Throughput	This indicator measures the speed	Throughput must be:
	(Broadband	of downloading data measured in	(a) Not less than
	Speed)	units of Megabits per second (Mbps)	650kbps at 65% of
		between the end user and MyIX.	the time for FDD and
			at 80% of the time
		Number of test samples ≥ QoS Throughput	for TDD effective 1
		Standard	Feb 2016; and
		× 100%	(b) Not less than 1Mbps
		Total number of test samples	at 80% of the time
		test sumpees	for both FDD and
			TDD 1 Jan 2018.
iii.	Packet Loss	This indicator measures the	Packet Loss must be not
		percentage of data packets	more than 3.0%,
		transmitted from the source that	calculated based on the
		fails to arrive at their destinations.	average of the test
		It is calculated based on the	sample.
		average of sample measurements	
		between the end user and MyIX.	
		$rac{Total\ Number\ of\ Packet\ Loss}{Total\ Number\ of\ Packet\ Sent} imes 100\%$	
		Total Number of Lucket Sent	
iv.	Advanced	Service provider is required to	Every session of
	Notice of	inform customers in advance in	scheduled downtime due
	Scheduled	respect of any network service	to occur which affects

	D		I
	Downtime	downtime planned and scheduled	
		by the service provider to take	
		place for the purpose of	less than 24 hours in
		maintenance and upgrading of the	advance.
		network.	
V.	Service	Service Disruption means the	Any single Service
	Disruption	unplanned interruption of the	Disruption incident that
		services that a customer subscribes	involves a SGSN, MME or
		to but does not include disruption of	ASN GW being out of
		service from scheduled downtime.	service:
		A service provider is considered to	(a) between 5AM to 12
		have breached the Service	midnight, must be
		Disruption standard when a network	rectified within 60
		with mobility functionality such as	minutes from the
		(but not limited to) SGSN for	occurrence of the
		traditional 2G/3G network, MME for	Service Disruption;
		LTE network and ASN GW for	and
		WiMAX network is out of service. A	
		SGSN, MME or ASN GW is out of	(b) between 12
		service when it is unable to perform	midnight to 5AM,
		the functions for which it is	must be rectified no
		intended.	later than 6 AM.
		A service provider is considered to	Service provider must
		have breached the Service	notify customers within
		Disruption standard where the	60 minutes from the
		service provider fails to rectify a	occurrence of the Service
		single Service Disruption incident.	Disruption, of any single
			Service Disruption
		If more than one Service Disruption	incident that involves a
		incident occurring in a reporting	SGSN, MME or ASN GW
		more reporting in a reporting	JUDIN, IVIIVIL DI ASIN GVV

period breach this standard, each	being out of service.
and every one of such incidents are	
regarded as separate breaches of	Service provider must
this standard.	submit a comprehensive
	report to the Commission
Service provider shall notify end	within 7 business days of
customers within 60 minutes in	the occurrence of any
respect of any Service Disruption	single Service Disruption
incident.	incident that involves a
	SGSN, MME or ASN GW
The service provider must submit a	being out of service for
comprehensive report to the	the specified duration
Commission within 7 business days	and affecting customers.
of the incident.	

15. Standards for Customer Service Quality of Service as Table 3 below:

Table 3: Customer Service Quality of Service

	Quality of	Description / Definition / Quality of Service
	Service	Formula / Measurement /
	Indicator	Reporting Requirement Standard
i.	Percentage	This indicator measures the Percentage of Billing
	of Billing	Percentage of Billing Related Related Complaints must
	Related	Complaints to the number of be not more than 1.0%
	Complaints	customers per quarter. per quarter.
		Billing related complaint is any
		complaint related to the service
		provider's billing made or charges
		imposed on customers including,
		but is not limited to, complaints

			T
		regarding payments made and	
		wrongly credited or not credited,	
		non-refund of deposits, late billing,	
		non-receipt of bills, fraud, wrongly	
		addressed bills and other billing	
		errors. Bills issued by service	
		provider may include, but are not	
		limited to, bills sent by postal	
		service, email or accessible online	
		by customer. Billings of pre-paid	
		and post-paid services are included	
		for this indicator.	
		Formula:	
		Total number of billing	
		related complaints received per quarter	
		received per quarter	
		×100%	
		Total number of active customers at the end	
		of the quarter	
	Non hilling	This indicator massures the	Non hilling rolated
ii.	Non-billing	This indicator measures the	Non-billing related
	Related	Percentage of Non-billing Related	complaints must be not
	Complaints	Complaints per 1,000 customers per	more than 6 complaints
	per 1,000	quarter.	per 1,000 customers per
	Customers		quarter.
		Non-billing related complaint means	
		any complaint other than billing	
		related complaint. It includes, but is	
		not limited to, complaints received	
		on service matters including late or	
		no service activation after a report	
	i	1	İ
		has been made, unprofessional staff	

		or contractors and other complaints	
		related to customer service.	
		Formula: Total number of non - billing related complaints received per quarter	
iii.	Promptness	This indicator measures the	The standard on
	in Resolving	percentage of customer complaints	Promptness in Resolving
	Customer	resolved by the service provider	Customer Complaints,
	Complaints	within specified timeframes,	separately measured for
		measured from the day the	billing related complaints
		complaint was received to the time	and non-billing related
		the complaint was resolved.	complaints, for every
			quarter is:
		Formula:	
			(a) Not less than 60.0%
		Total number of complaints resolved	must be resolved
		within the specific timeframe	within 3 business
			days;
		Total number of complaints received within the	(b) Not less than 90.0%
		quarter	must be resolved
			within 5 business
		This Coulify of Courts in the test of the	days; and
		This Quality of Service indicator is to	
		be separately measured and	(c) Not less than 95.0%
		reported for billing related	must be resolved

complaints and non-billing related complaints, where the same Quality of Service standard is applicable for both categories of complaints.

within 15 business days.

Unresolved complaints due to the following are excluded from the computation:

- (a) Damage to network facility due to force majeure or third parties;
- (b) Faulty Customer Premise Equipment, customer infrastructure or internal wiring; and
- (c) Customer premises inaccessible.

The Commission shall determine whether the service provider has taken steps to address the complaint and whether it reasonable to conclude that such addressed steps have the dissatisfaction of the complainant.

Service provider is required to inform customers of their right to refer any unresolved complaint to the Consumer Forum of Malaysia (CFM).

iv	. Promptness	This indicator measures the service	(a) At least 80.0% of calls
	in Answering	provider's promptness in answering	to Customer Hotline
	Calls to	customer phone calls to the	that opted for human
	Customer	Customer Hotline, from the time	operator per quarter
	Hotline	when the customer presses the	must be answered
		button opting for a human operator	within 20 seconds;
		to the time it is answered by a	
		human operator. The duration when	(b) At least 90.0% of calls
		the call is attended to by the	to Customer Hotline
		interactive voice response system	that opted for human
		(IVRS) before being transferred to a	operator per quarter
		human operator's phone is	must be answered
		excluded.	within 40 seconds.
		Formula:	
		Number of calls	
		answered by human	
		operator within the specific timeframe	
		×100%	
		Total number of calls	
		to Customer Hotline	
		opting for human	
		operator assistance	
		in the quarter	

APPLICABLE GUIDELINES

16. The Commission has developed a set of guidelines that sets out the testing procedures, examples of computations, reporting templates, explanatory notes, and list of areas to the standards proposed in this document. The said guidelines will be issued as the Guidelines to the Commission Determination on the MSQoS (Wireless Broadband Access Service).

SECTION 4: A SUMMARY OF INPUTS RECEIVED AND THE COMMISSION'S RESPONSE

17. The following section summarizes the feedback received from the public against the questions raised in the Public Inquiry Paper and the Commission's response to the same together with the Commission's final views on the proposed standards.

QUESTION 1

The Commission seeks views on the proposed interpretations and the proposed MSQoS highlighted in Parts A, B and D above, including comments on the proposed Guidelines stated in Part E, which will be used for the purpose of the Determination.

18. Part A: Interpretation Part of the Standards

NO.	SUMMARY OF THE COMMENTS	THE COMMISSION'S RESPONSE
1.0	4 respondents provided feedback for	Considering this is a new MSQoS
	the proposed interpretation with	imposed to wireless broadband
	comments. The comments are	service provider, the Commission
	indicated below.	agrees for the reporting period to be
		half yearly instead of quarterly
2.0	3 respondents proposed "reporting	reporting.
	period" from quarterly to half yearly.	
		The Commission is of the view that
3.0	1 respondent suggested that the	each complaint is unique and may
	definition of "complaint" should state	deal with different issues (although
	that multiple complaints made by one	the complaints were reported by the

customer	be	considered	as	one	same custo	mer), and	there	efore each
complaint.					complaint	should	be	treated
					separately.	Howev	ær,	multiple
					complaints	made l	oy t	he same
					customer or	n the sam	e issu	ue may be
					considered b	by the Cor	nmiss	ion as one
					complaint.			

19. Part B: Requirement for Report Submission

NO.	SUMMARY OF THE COMMENTS	THE COMMISSION'S RESPONSE
1.0	3 respondents recommended that	Considering this is a new MSQoS
	the Commission undertake the	imposed to wireless broadband service
	assessment for the reports on a half	provider, the Commission agrees for
	yearly basis.	the reporting period to be half yearly
		instead of quarterly reporting.
2.0	6 respondents disagree to publish	
	the results on their websites. 3	The Commission will publish its
	respondents suggest that MCMC	reports on the website after prior
	should publish the results instead.	verifications are made, hence, SPs
		shall not dispute or challenge these
3.0	1 respondent did not agree with the	results.
	proposed report submission dates	
	and does not agree to mandate	
	NSPs and ASPs to publish report on	
	their official websites.	

20. Part C: Quality of Service Indicators, Measurements, Standards, Notification and Reports

(a) Network Performance Quality of Service

NO.	SUMMARY OF THE COMMENTS	THE COMMISSION'S RESPONSE
1.0	Network Latency	
1.1	In general, most of the respondents	The Commission is of the view that
	agreed with the standard.	by averaging the latency results, it
		will not be accurate in terms of end
1.2	5 respondents suggested minor	user experience as one extreme
	amendment to have the	fluctuated result could affect the
	measurement based on the average	overall calculation. Hence each
	of the test samples.	number of samples is treated
		individually and is considered as one
1.3	1 respondent proposed the test	time only, of the end user when
	must exclude the samples with 3rd	connected to the network. This is to
	party faulty infra, fiber cuts and	ensure that good customer
	other incidents that are beyond the	experience is achieved on most if not
	service provider's control.	at all times and also to improve
		customer confidence levels towards
1.4	1 respondent proposed to specify	service delivery.
	the exact location of the test server	
	to be used as latency would depend	The Commission acknowledges that if
	on physical distance between a	the samples are distorted because of
	customer and MyIX.	reasons beyond the service provider's
		control, the said samples may be
		reconsidered again.
		The meeth adalage, of the constant
		The methodology of the assessment
		is included in the guidelines.
		Currently the assessment will be

conducted based on the test server located at MyIX in Menara AIMS Kuala Lumpur. 2.0 Throughput (Broadband Speed) 2.1 Most of the respondents agreed to The Commission acknowledges that throughput BB performance the not less than quality of and 650kbps for 80% of the time for capabilities is pinned on technologies. TDD services (Wimax) and 65% of Wimax was designed purposely for the time for FDD services for the Mobile BB while Cellular was period of 2 years but disagree when designed for voice. In catering for the the changes to be made thereafter; merging of LTE systems in the speed to be not less than 1Mbps for different technologies, the standards 80% of the time for both TDD and are set the same for both TDD and FDD after 31 December 2017. FDD systems by 1 January 2018. The Commission is also aware that 2.2 respondents the proposed mobile BB is provisioned according to throughput to be standardized not volume and that if there is ample to be less than 650Kbps, 65.0 % of volume made available, there will not the time for both TDD and FDD problem to meet higher be effective from 1 January 2016. throughput than what is mandated. However, the Commission also notes 2.3 Most of the respondents agreed to on the challenges in provisioning increase the throughput to be more wireless services due to site access than 1Mbps, but maintain at 65% of using the limited resources. the time, effective 1 January 2018. The respondents justified that it is due to the dynamic nature and technical limitations wireless of broadband.

2.4 1 respondent claimed that the requirement of 80% or 65% of the time is not sufficient to measure the quality of service as the network may be congested for the balance of the time. 2.5 3 respondents disagreed with the technology separation of TDD and FDD services. The respondents proposed that the standards should be general to satisfy the broadband service itself. 3.0 Packet Loss 3.1 All of the respondents agreed to the The Commission has taken into packet loss requirement of not more account the various RF environment than 3%. effect on the packet loss therefore 3.0 % is considered acceptable for 3.2 1 respondent suggested maximum wireless broadband operation. There packet loss should also be specified. is no need to specify the maximum packet loss as it will be considered non-compliance when the packet loss is more than 3%. The mandatory standards are intended to be a preemptive measure for the Service Providers to take corrective to necessary actions maintain optimum network conditions.

4.0	Advance	Notice	of	Scheduled
	Downtime			

- 4.1 1 respondent proposed that the notification only be provided for scheduled downtime that affects 50% or more customers for more than 30 minutes.
- 4.2 1 respondent suggested that the notification should be given to the Commission and Customer Service Department only and not the the scheduled customers as maintenance is usually conducted within a particular timeframe (12am till 6am).
- 4.3 1 respondent suggested that the notification should be given to the Commission only
- 4.4 4 respondents proposed the item to be considered as a guideline, not mandatory standard.
- 4.5 1 respondent proposed as a guide to inform the Commission up to 3 days in advance and our customers up to 24 hours in advance on any planned major service affecting maintenance/ upgrading works.

The Commission notes the challenges faced by Service Providers in this regard. However, advanced notice to the customer is required to ensure that the customer is informed about any interruption to services.

The notice required is not dependent on the period of the scheduled downtime and will include any maintenance or upgrading of the network.

The Commission also agrees that the notification to the customer be made via electronic platforms i.e. website, SMS.

ΑII ASPs providing wireless broadband services shall be subjected Mandatory to these Standards. Therefore the relevant provisions in the Mandatory Standards (where applicable) will also be applied to the MVN service providers.

4.6	1 respondent agreed for normal	
	scheduled downtime but disagreed	
	for emergency scheduled	
	downtime.	
4.7	1 respondent proposed to notify the	
	Commission on monthly basis	
	instead of making it a standard	
	parameter and to submit in writing	
	to Commission on scheduled	
	downtime that have high impact	
	(eg. nationwide) monthly every 15 th	
	of the month for next month	
	planned works.	
4.8	1 respondent proposed to create	
4.0	awareness to the Consumer on their	
	rights to redress.	
	Tights to rodross.	
5.0	Service Disruption	
	·	
5.1	1 respondent proposed that the	The Commission recognizes the
	notification only be provided for	challenge for service providers to
	scheduled downtime that affects	report on incidences within 60
	50% or more customers for more	minutes, which is why the
	than 30 minutes.	Commission only requires a
		notification to the customers on the
5.2	2 respondents proposed the item to	service disruption. A detail report is
	be considered as a guideline, not	only required within 7 business days
	mandatory standard.	after the incident.

- 5.3 1 respondent proposed for reporting only for any MME failure that causes total data outage for more than 30 minutes from 06:00 24:00 hrs and full report sent to Commission within 7 days of the incidence
- 5.4 1 respondent suggested that the cases to be highlighted to Commission are those critical or widespread in nature affecting nationwide broadband customers.
- 5.5 1 respondent requested the Commission to take into consideration recovery time that can be more than 30minutes for some cases, which SPs are unable to resolve the problems remotely and have to rectify the issue at affected site that caused by force majeure or third parties.
- 5.6 1 respondent stated that the number of affected customers and the duration of service disruption are unrealistic and impossible to achieve

The Commission acknowledges service disruption especially access nodes such as eNB/NodeB or whatever nodes when refer to data management may happen due to external factors beyond service provider's control. Therefore with a number of suggestions that the disruption should be reported on the core layers of the network, the Commission decides:

When nodes performing mobility management functionality such as (but not limited to) Serving GPRS Support Node (SGSN) for traditional 2G/3G network, Mobility Management Entity (MME) for LTE network and Access Service Network Gateway (ASN GW) for WiMAX network is out of service for the specified duration and affecting customers, the Service Provider must notify the customer within 60 minutes.

The standards defined here is for notifying and reporting requirements as and when the service disruption occurs. This standard will keep customer informed on network availability and service expectations.

All reports submitted will enable the Commission to monitor the frequency of disruptions and how responsive the service provider deals with the issue. The report can be used to determine future changes to the standards.

(b) Customer Service Quality of Service

NO.	SUMMARY OF THE COMMENTS	THE COMMISSION'S RESPONSE
6.0	Percentage of billing related complaints	
6.1	1 respondent requested that the revised percentage of billing related complaints to be not more than 1.5% per quarterly reporting period.	Based on the Consumer Complaint Bureau (CCB) report, the top key consumer issues are billing issues and service disruption.
6.2	1 respondent proposed the existing standard for the wired broadband access service to be adopted in which the complaints on bills issued should not more than 2%	Billing Related Complaints of Wireless Broadband (2013-2015) 1000 929 809 809 620 2013
6.3	1 respondent recommended that the MSQoS on percentage of billing related complaints to be retained as per existing standards	## 800
6.4	1 respondent proposed to follow the	

current Wired Broadband Access standards with reporting period on half yearly basis

is meant to ensure that service providers treat these issues with a significant degree of importance and address the gap between the level of compliance by the service providers and number of complaints received by the Commission on billing and charging dispute. The Commission seeks to encourage service the provider to improve both their internal processes in dealing with complaints and their billing system to achieve the standard.

The Commission is of the view that a more stringent standard will spur the deal more service providers to efficiently with customer complaints. MCMC is of the view that service provider is currently evaluating its complaints and reports on frequent basis for improvement action. Hence, this will not require major additional cost and resources to service provider.

7.0 Non-billing related complaints per 1,000 customers

7.1 all complaints not related to the respondent's network and services

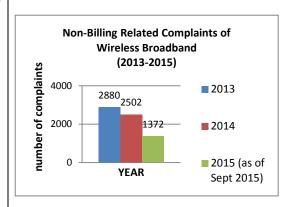
1 respondent agreed but to exclude In order to promote high level of customer confidence service in delivery from the industry and the 7.2 1 respondent proposed to adopt the existing standard for wired broadband access service at not more than 50 complaints per 1,000 customers per yearly reporting period

need to manage customers' expectation, the Commission is of the view that a more stringent standard will spur the service providers to deal more efficiently with customer complaints. So, this forms the basis on which the new standard is being set.

7.3 1 respondent proposed that the non-billing related complaints per 1000 customer to be removed from the mandatory standard and reported only for monitoring purposes

The Commission also finds that there is a gap between compliance to the existing standard and number of complaints that the Commission receives from customers. As such, the Commission has decided that the proposal will be maintained.

7.4 1 respondent proposed to follow the current Wired Broadband Access standards with reporting period on half yearly basis



8.0 Promptness in resolving customer complaints

8.1 1 respondent would like the Commission to consider the following:

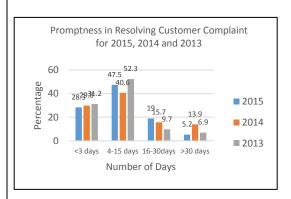
The Commission takes note of all alternatives proposed by the respondents. After due deliberation based on industry average

- Not less than 30.0% must be resolved within 3 business days;
- Not less than 60.0% must be resolved within 5 business days; and
- Not less than 95.0% must be resolved within 15 business days.
- 8.2 I respondent suggested that the two tiers standards as per the existing wired broadband Mandatory Standards is more practical and it is in line with the existing monitoring standards set which provide better monitoring mechanism.
- 8.3 2 respondents requested that the standard on promptness in resolving customer complaints, separately measured for billing related complaints and non-billing related complaints, for every half yearly reporting period.
 - Billing related complaints

Duration (Business Day)	Resolution (%)
15	≥ 70%
30	≥ 90%

performance and the industry response **MSQoS** for **PCS** on performance for Q1 2015. the Commission has decided that the following will be the standard:

- Not less than 60.0% must be resolved within 3 business days;
- Not less than 90.0% must be resolved within 5 business days; and
- Not less than 95.0% must be resolved within 15 business days



• Non-billing complaints

Duration (Business Day)	Resolution (%)		
15	≥ 60%		
30	≥ 90%		

8.4 1 respondent proposed the following changes to the requirement:

- 60.0% must be resolved within 5 business days
- 90.0% must be resolved within15 business days
- 95.0% must be resolved within30 business days

8.5 1 respondent requested for coverage issues and third-party influences are omitted from this requirement together with those already listed in the Public Inquiry document

8.6

1 respondent proposed for the current MSQoS on promptness in resolving customer complaints to be maintained and urges Commission to consider setting the standards based upon recommendations of the ITU-T standard.

1 respondent proposed to follow the

8.7

8.8	current Wired Broadband Access standards but separately measured and reported for billing related complaint and non-billing related complaint. 1 respondent proposed the standard with the following • 90% of the complaints resolved within 15 days • 95% of the complaints be resolved within 30 business days	
9.0	Promptness in answering calls to	
	<u>Customer Hotline</u>	
9.1	1 respondent currently provides FREE calls to Customer Service resulting in high volume calls received averaged to 16,000 daily and the current practice is to achieve • 75% of calls answered within 40 seconds for Postpaid • 75% of calls answered within 60 seconds for Prepaid	The Commission is of the view that this standard should be put in place for better customer protection as currently there are service providers that charge the customer for use of the hotline number.
9.2	1 respondent proposed for the standard to be set at• 75% calls must be answered	

within 30 seconds

- 90% calls must be answered within 40 seconds
- 9.3 1 respondent recommended that the Commission to conduct a study on the existing KPIs set by each service provider on the promptness in answering calls and benchmark the KPI set by the service providers against the standards recommended by ITU.
- 9.4 1 respondent highlighted if to comply with the new set of performance, they will need to have:
 - more resources to manage, attend and resolve the complaints in accordance to the new standards set
 - higher direct cost to manage call volume and meeting the target
- 9.5 1 respondent supported the first standard and not the second standard.
- 9.6 1 respondent suggested the Commission to recognize that call trends are unpredictable and there

are few random cases that their front liners are unable to meet with the second standards and look forward the consideration from the Commission for this flexibility.

21. Part E: Guidelines

NO	SUMMARY OF THE COMMENTS	THE COMMISSION'S
NO	SUMMARY OF THE COMMENTS	RESPONSE
1.0	Part C: Network Performance Quality of	
	<u>Service</u>	
		The Commission takes note
1.1	2 respondents proposed to remove "3 bars"	of all the feedback given. In
	in location identifier criteria as the indicator is	order to ensure that the
	User Equipment dependent.	service providers adhere to
		the network performance
	3 respondents proposed to remove the	standards set in the
1.2	format for quarterly QoS Performance Report	Mandatory Standard, the
	from the guidelines with justification that the	Commission, at its sole
	Commission will conduct the testing to assess	discretion, will decide on
	the compliance status of the wireless	how and when the tests
	broadband service provider in network	should be conducted.
	performance QoS. The quarterly testing/	
	report by the wireless broadband service	The Commission will notify
	provider is seemed to be redundant and will	the service providers if there
	not value add to MCMC's assessment on the	are any changes to the
	network performance QoS as the results will	methodology of network
	not be taken into consideration for the	performance QoS
	computation of compliance measurements.	measurements, and subject
		to the performance of the
	1 respondent suggested in order to avoid	current network
	duplication of work and consistency of data, it	environment.

	was proposed to remove the quarterly QoS	Therefore the proposed
	performance report and to use the available	types of tests and all other
	result from Commission instead, unless if any	parameters in the Guidelines
1.3	re-verification required.	will be maintained.
2.0	Quality of Service performance report	
	3 respondents proposed to use the available	Considering this is a new
2.1	result from Commission, unless if any re-	MSQoS imposed to wireless
	verification required in order to avoid	broadband service provider,
	duplication of work and consistency of data.	the Commission agrees for
		the reporting period to be
	1 respondent proposed to remove paragraphs	half yearly instead of
	21 and 22 from the Guideline.	quarterly reporting.
2.2		
	1 respondent supported to submit the	Any non-compliance to
	performance report however it should carry	provisions under the MSQoS
	merit when the Commission conduct the test	is an offence. Hence, the
2.3	and the results of self-assessment should be	merit mentioned here is not
	at least carry 40% merit	applicable.
		Once the MSQoS come into
		force, the service provider
		has to submit a report on
		the testing conducted
		(currently conducted
		through self-assessment) as
		per the requirement under
		the MSQoS.
		To promote industry self-
		regulation, a service

		provider may publish the result in its respective website for public's consumption on the respective service provider performance. There will be no redundancy
		since comparison will be made between the result obtained from the Commission and service provider.
3.0	Advance Notice on Scheduled Downtime	
3.1	1 respondent proposed to remove paragraphs 23 and 24 from the Guideline	The Commission notes the challenges faced by Service Providers in this regard. However, advanced notice to the customer is required to ensure that the customer is informed about any interruption to services.
4.0	Service Disruption	
4.1	1 respondent proposed to remove paragraphs 25 – 28 from the Guideline.	This standard will provide the customers with information on Service Disruption and to also

				enable the Commission to
				ensure that the service
				providers have taken the
				necessary steps to address
				the service disruption
				expeditiously.
5.0	Perce	ntage of billing related	<u>complaints</u>	
	1 res	pondent proposed table	e below;	
5.1			Number of	The list is not exhaustive
		Types of Billing	complaints	and service provider should
	No	related	received in an	include other billing related
		complaints	reporting period	complaints which are not
	1	Payment wrongly credited		specified in the guidelines
	2	Payment not credited		The list should not be
	3	Overcharged data		centric to one particular
	4	Overcharged one time charge		service provider, but should
		blackberry		represent the industry as a
	5	Overcharged one time charge mobile		whole.
	1 1			VVI 1010.
1		internet – daily /		
		internet – daily / weekly / monthly		
	6	internet – daily /		

6.0	Non-l	Other billing errors / dispute	its per 1,000	
6.1	1 res	pondent proposed table b	elow;	The list is not exhaustive
	No	Types of Billing related complaints	Number of complaints received in an reporting period	and service provider should include other billing related complaints which are not specified in the guidelines
	1	Unable to connect / dail up		The list should not be
	2	Unable to surf / browse		centric to one particular
	4	Session disconnected Slow browsing (non-throttle)		service provider, but should represent the industry as a
	5 6 7	Slow downloading Device faulty Other service failure / performance		whole.

П								T
7.0	Promptness	in resolv	vina c	ustor	ner cor	mplaiı	nts	
	(billing and		_					
	<u>,</u>		.					
7.1	1 responde	nt propos	sed ta	ıble b	elow fo	r billi	ing	The Commission takes note
	related;							of the alternatives proposed
		Total	for			Со		by the respondents. After
	Report	the		QoS Stan	dard	m pli		due deliberation based on
	items	reporting period	ıg	s		an ce		industry average
	No of					CE		performance and the
	complaints received							industry response on MSQoS
	No of							for PCS performance for Q1
	complaints resolved							2015, the Commission has
	Resolved within 15			Not than	less	Yes /		decided that the following
	business			70.0	%	No		will be the standard:
	days Resolved			Not	less	Yes		
	within 30 business			than 90.0	%	/ No		i. Not less than 60.0%
	days							must be resolved within 3
	1 respondent proposed table below for non						business days;	
7.2	1 respondent proposed table below for non-billing related;					ii. Not less than 90.0%		
		Total					1	must be resolved within 5
	Papart	for the QoS			Complian			business days; and
	items	reporti ng	Stan ds	dar	се			iii. Not less than 95.0%
	No of	period						must be resolved within 15
	complain							business days
	ts received							
	No of complain							
	ts							
	resolved Resolved		Not	less	Yes / N	lo		
	within 15		than		. 55 / 1			

QUESTION 2

The Commission also welcomes comments on related matters that stakeholders or respondents believe are relevant to improve the Mandatory Standards for Quality of Service (Wireless Broadband Access Service).

QUESTION 3

The Commission also seeks views on other possible approaches that may be employed to improve quality of service for the wireless broadband services in Malaysia.

22. General comments

No.	SUMMARY OF THE COMMENTS	THE COMMISSION'S RESPONSE
1.0	GENERAL COMMENTS	
1.1	To include exclusion clauses to	The Commission notes on the
	exempt the service provider from	exclusion clauses suggested by the
	being responsible for failure that is	respondent, and will at its best effort
	beyond its control and to exclude	to verify the network performance
	those test results from the	QoS measurement results are not
	compliance rate measurement.	being distorted by failure beyond the

1.2

Wireless broadband performance was constrained by many variables and the quality of service is affected by those variables. The consumer should be educated on the nature of wireless broadband network. (1 respondent)

service provider's control.

The Commission notes on the dynamic nature of wireless broadband and will enhance its advocacy programs and initiate more awareness and education programs educate the consumers on variables that may affect wireless broadband performance. The service providers should also do their part in educating their customers and are also welcomed to collaborate with the Commission in carrying out this initiative.

1.3

1.4

Introduction of the new Mandatory
Standard would incur additional
CAPEX and will subsequently affect
OPEX. The concern was that the cost
will be borne by the customers. The
Commission should look into
managing the consequences from
this regulatory measures
introduction. (1 respondent)

The introduction of this Mandatory Standard aims to enhance customer also to protection and manage customers' perception towards service delivery in Malaysia. As such the service providers are expected to continuously invest in their infrastructure and improve their services whilst offering products and services at reasonable price.

Service provider should be allowed to offer plans with different quality of service stipulations as some customer are willing to trade-off quality for affordability. (1 respondent)

ı		T
	1.5	The flexibility to modify service
		packages is better left to market
		forces and competition and not
		regulated via mandatory standards
		as service providers are already able
		to continuously design and offer
		innovative plans to customers.
	1.6	The current measures of network
		audits by the Commission and self-
		assessment by licensees must
		continue instead of the
		implementation of MS. This will
		translate into workable and
		sustainable partnership between the
		government, the firms and the
		consumer.
	1	1

23. Policy and Legislation Related Issues

No.	SUMMARY OF THE COMMENTS	THE COMMISSION'S RESPONSE
2.0	POLICY AND LEGISLATION	
	RELATED ISSUES	
2.1	The Commission should start an	The Commission has engaged with
	initiative to review relevant Acts to	various stakeholders and is striving
	enforce or grant public utility status	to find the best approach to address
	for cellular/mobile	these issues. These issues are also
	telecommunication services. (3	being looked into and have been

	respondents).	taken into consideration as part of
		the review of the CMA and Spectrum
2.2	State Governments should facilitate	Regulations.
	service providers in extending and	
	improving public cellular services and	
	encourage competition amongst	
	players and curb anti-competitive	
	behavior by the State Government	
	and Network Facilities Provider	
	licensees. The Commission should	
	also facilitate in resolving the site	
	acquisition issues.	
	(3 respondents)	
2.3	Review relevant provisions in CMA	
	and Spectrum Regulation. Strong	
	enforcement action against	
	vandalism on network infrastructure.	
	(1 respondent)	

24. Technical issues

No.	SUMMARY OF THE COMMENTS	THE COMMISSION'S RESPONSE
3.0	TECHNICAL ISSUES	
3.1	Broadband testing should be	The Commission will identify the
	ascertained at area where cellular	location of testing as stipulated in
	coverage is sufficient such as	the location identification criteria as
	common access area - high density	in the guidelines.
	commercial and residential areas.	The service providers should be

The measurement shall be based on test sampling on business day. (1 respondent)

guided by the testing methodology employed by the Commission.

3.2 promote transparency, To Commission might consider sharing with service providers the schedule of the broadband testing. Service providers can take proactive measures such as temporary halt/freeze activities in all relevant sites, if required, to ensure the testing be carried out as fruitful as possible.

the The Commission will notify and share the test schedule with the relevant dule service providers before any vice measurement on network tive performance to be conducted.

SECTION 5: THE WAY FORWARD

- 25. The Commission is of the view that the proposed revision of the MSQoS for Wireless Broadband Access Service would ensure improvements to existing levels of quality of service by the service providers.
- 26. The mandated standard reflects the Commission's view in achieving national policy objectives in the CMA, which can only be met if there is sensitivity to an ethos of quality consciousness at a high level. The focus on the quality of service is one of key strategic thrust in the 11th Malaysia Plan that aims to improve the well-being of the rakyat in terms of standard of living and quality of life.
- 27. The Commission is satisfied that the MSQoS are objective measures that reflect the intrinsic measures of quality and, as far as possible, global best practices and standards.
- 28. In selecting a particular benchmark for the quality of service, the Commission has endeavoured to make certain that the benchmark is meaningful to the customer and enables the customer to assess and make informed decisions on the levels of quality they are experiencing. The benchmark will be equally useful for the Commission to gauge the performance of the service providers in fulfilling its role to monitor the industry.
- 29. The new MSQoS for Wireless Broadband Access Service will come into force on:
 - (a) 1 February 2016 for Standards for Network Performance Quality of Service; and
 - (b) 1 July 2016 for Standards for Customer Service Quality of Service.