



UNIVERSITI SAINS ISLAM MALAYSIA  
جامعة العلوم الإسلامية الماليزية  
ISLAMIC SCIENCE UNIVERSITY OF MALAYSIA



# CAPACITY DEVELOPMENT CONFERENCE 2023 (CDC23)

11 - 12 OCTOBER 2023 | Grand Hyatt Kuala Lumpur, MALAYSIA



## Assessment of Competency Gap to Enhance Workforce Performance in 5G Verticals

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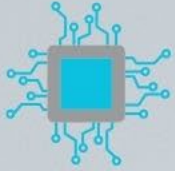
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Universiti Sains Islam Malaysia (USIM)

# INTRODUCTION



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Malaysian workers ranked 27th (out of 64 countries) in **digital competitiveness** and 28th in **talent** (IIMD, 2021).



Malaysia underperformed in **digital skills institutions**, research intensity, government support, and **digital responsiveness** (Wiley, 2021).

To identify the **perception of industry players** on changes due to 5G deployment related to **human resources and capacity-building** requirements

RESEARCH  
OBJECTIVE 1

To identify **the capacity-building gap in 5G verticals** for capacity-building programmes in the future

RESEARCH  
OBJECTIVE 2

To recommend **critical capacity-building programmes** for future workforce **competency requirements in 5G verticals**

RESEARCH  
OBJECTIVE 3



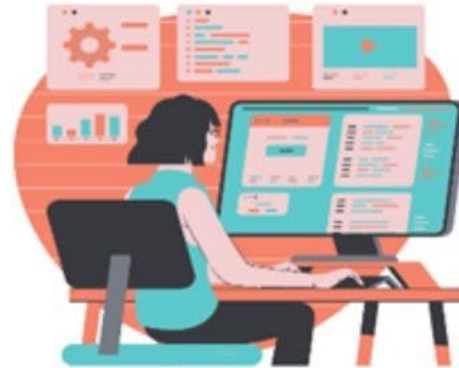
## ANNOUNCEMENT

### ONLINE SURVEY AND EXPRESSION OF INTEREST IN THE

### 5G IN THE TRANSPORT, TELECOMMUNICATIONS AND AGRICULTURE INDUSTRIES FORUM (5G-TTAIF) 2022

to know the potential roles of 5G digital skills for existing and future transport, telecommunications and agriculture industries workforce.

<https://rb.gy/5iueo3>



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# KEY FINDING 1:

## 7) RETAIL VERTICAL



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- **5G implementation financially burdens service companies.**
- **Some service companies will fail to adopt 5G by 2026 due to:**
  1. **security threats to 5G network, i.e. increased cyberattacks, ransomware, data breaches.**
  2. **shortage of skilled 5G workers in service companies e.g digital fintech, insurance & financial credit checks.**
  3. **Systems migration & integration capacity gap, e.g legacy systems incompatible with 5G.**

# KEY FINDINGS 2: CAPACITY BUILDING GAPS



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**Hard skills**

- 
- **Radio Frequency (RF) Engineering**
  - **Network Design and Architecture**
  - **Cybersecurity**
  - **AI & Machine Learning**
  - **Software-Defined Networking (SDN)**
  - **Network Function Virtualization (NFV)**



### Telecom service provider workforce

- was **lacking the skills to manage & analyze large amounts of data.**

### Network equipment vendors

- need to build up capacity in **multiple device support**, deliver 5G-speed data transfers & provide stable and reliable connectivity in high-population areas.



# Capacity gaps in telecommunications vertical

### Device manufacturers



- have capacity gaps in **underdevelopment & low production of high-speed data transfer devices**, low latency of 5G networks, lack of battery capacity of mobile devices, and high costs of device production.

### Regulators & policymaker

- need to **accelerate policy reforms, clarification & dissemination** on issues related to data privacy, data security & health safeguards in 5G.



### Application developers

- lacking skills to develop **apps utilizing AR/VR, high-speed cloud computing, low-latency video recording & high-speed real-time video playback.**



# KEY FINDING 3: CAPACITY-BUILDING FOR WORKFORCE COMPETENCY



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- Ericsson, Nokia, Huawei & Qualcomm trained internal staff & customers on 5G RAN even before the first 5G networks were launched.
- They were able to because:
  1. industry leaders in 5G adoption
  2. possess expertise and financial resources to develop capacity-building programs
  3. Their certification & recertification exams also generated revenue for the companies.



# CONCLUSION



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**In sum, Malaysia's 5G progress in each vertical is determined by the ability to build capacity, nurture technical expertise & foster a supportive ecosystem.**





**MAJLIS MENANDATANGANI DOKUMEN KERJASAMA,  
ANUGERAH GERAN KAJIAN MASYARAKAT DIGITAL (DSRG)  
DAN SIMPOSIUM PENYELIDIKAN 2022**

20 Ogos 2022 | Putrajaya



YEAR  
2022



*Thank  
You*

CAPACITY DEVELOPMENT CONFERENCE 2023 (ADF-20 and CDC23)  
11 - 12 OCTOBER 2023 | Grand Hyatt Kuala Lumpur, MALAYSIA  
Organised by the Malaysian Communications and Multimedia Commission (MCMC)